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ELEMENTARY STATISTICS OF EUROPEAN STATES.

No. 2.

LAND AND NAVAL FORCES.

1.—Land Forces of the Several States on the Ordinary Footing.

States.	Date of Return.	Regular Army.				German Contingent Army.	Expenditures of War Department.*
		In-fantry.	Cavalry.	Artillery.	Others.	Total Force.	
Andorre .....	..	50	50	....	....	100	\$10,000
Anhalt-Bernburg .....	..	555	....	....	....	555	60,000
Anhalt-Dessau-Koethen .....	..	640	640	....	....	1,280	148,000
Austrian Empire	1858	238,456	67,672	32,817	67,391	396,436	50,722,818
Baden	"	11,180	1,870	1,764	1,853	16,667	850,000
Bavaria	"	62,112	9,104	12,525	3,476	88,227	3,630,360
Belgium	"	56,550	8,202	6,700	2,266	73,718	6,622,400
Bremen	"	760	....	....	....	760	120,924
Brunswick	"	2,106	370	244	....	2,720	326,795
Denmark	"	13,812	5,940	2,168	3,992	25,912	4,625,072
Frankfurt	1857	783	....	....	....	783	177,213
French Empire	1858	247,641	65,407	34,262	61,752	409,062	70,808,404
Great Britain, etc.	"	172,835	21,627	21,839	6,573	222,874	62,509,355
Greece	1857	6,712	327	363	2,284	9,686	823,516
Hamburg	1858	1,947	....	....	....	1,947	200,000
Hanover	1857	20,404	3,078	2,666	730	26,938	1,811,948
Hesse-Cassel	1858	5,964	1,980	1,063	372	9,379	788,011
Hesse-Darmstadt	1857	8,068	1,291	1,088	174	10,621	892,167
Hesse-Homburg .....	..	333	....	....	....	333	42,000
Holland	1857	43,688	4,490	8,867	1,450	58,495	4,611,681
Ionian Islands	1856	....	....	....	....	....	....
Lichtenstein	1858	70	....	....	....	70	10,000
Lippe-Detmold	1857	640	320	....	....	960	120,000
Lubeck	"	475	....	....	....	475	30,327
Mechlenburg-Schwerin	1856	4,216	672	403	89	5,380	563,000
Mechlenburg-Strelitz	"	640	320	117	....	1,077	112,000
Modena	1857	....	....	....	....	5,928	542,000
Monaco .....	..	50	....	40	....	90	15,000
Nassau	1858	4,941	....	480	117	5,498	620,000
Oldenburg	"	2,909	460	369	....	3,738	410,000
Parma	"	3,191	79	157	236	3,663	391,000
Portugal	"	14,739	2,362	1,533	6,560	25,194	3,333,694
Prussia	1857	86,414	58,972	11,208	5,712	162,306	21,166,227
Reuss-Greiz .....	..	609	....	....	....	609	82,000
Reuss-Schleitz .....	..	260	....	....	....	260	31,009
Roman States	1858	13,352	670	802	4,431	15,255	2,025,237
Russian Empire	1857	322,672	162,907	51,508	40,772	577,859	56,716,187
San Marino .....	..	90	....	....	....	90	5,000
Sardinia	1858	30,499	5,211	4,053	8,152	47,915	6,742,841
Saxe-Altenburg	1857	1,474	....	....	....	1,474	147,400
Saxe-Coburg-Gotha	"	1,860	....	....	....	1,860	167,400
Saxe-Meiningen	"	1,726	....	....	....	1,726	182,600
Saxe-Weimar-Eisenach	"	2,345	....	....	....	2,345	234,500
Saxony	"	15,763	3,208	2,430	5,237	26,628	1,538,722
Schaumburg-Lippe .....	..	315	....	....	....	315	31,500
Schwartzburg-Rudolstadt .....	..	640	320	160	70	1,190	119,000
Schwartzburg-Sondershausen .....	..	676	....	....	....	676	67,600
Spain	1851	143,742	11,927	11,132	33,600	200,401	17,119,993
Sweden	1857	34,537	4,192	2,468	7,621	48,718	2,777,796
Norway	"	11,924	1,070	1,330	9,160	23,484	1,138,972
Switzerland	"	61,866	1,934	2,801	5,324	71,925	557,406
Turkey	1857	72,355	18,000	11,600	47,545	143,500	12,017,500
Tuscany	1859	11,986	258	2,218	2,743	17,205	1,375,279
Two Sicilies	1856	74,814	8,570	6,322	2,880	92,586	9,018,405
Waldeck .....	..	779	....	....	....	779	77,900
Wurtemberg	1858	6,159	1,972	1,316	446	9,893	1,312,918
Total		1,823,324	475,472	238,813	333,008	2,870,617	\$350,594,073

STATISTICS OF EUROPEAN STATES—CONTINUED.

2.—*Naval Forces of the Several States.*

States.	Sail.		Steam.		Total.		Personnel.		Expenditures of Navy Department.*
	Ves-sels.	Guns.	Ves-sels.	Guns.	Ves-sels.	Guns.	Sea-men.	Ma-rines.	
Andorre .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Anhalt-Bernburg .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Anhalt-Dessau-Köthen .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austrian Empire	113	557	22	295	135	852	3,340	3,199	\$2,722,171
Baden .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bavaria .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	431,170
Bremen .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brunswick .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	104	740	12	192	116	932	1,471	265	2,094,799
Frankfurt .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
French Empire	252	8,106	209	4,414	461	12,520	36,629	19,987	28,109,707
Great Britain, etc.	364	8,956	454	7,782	818	16,738	41,860	15,109	89,975,604
Greece	21	127	5	22	26	149	683	..	276,862
Hamburg .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hanover .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hesse-Cassel .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hesse-Darmstadt .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hesse-Homburg .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Holland	110	1,594	34	332	144	1,926	5,945	1,795	3,199,051
Ionian Islands .....	..	..	2	5	2	5	36	..	160,000
Lichtenstein .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lippe-Detmold .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lubeck .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mechlenburg-Schwerin .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mechlenburg-Strelitz .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Modena .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monaco .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nassau .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oldenburg .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Parma .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	33	356	6	13	39	369	2,181	612	941,664
Prussia	49	188	6	77	55	265	1,316	618	430,077
Reuss-Greiz .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reuss-Schleitz .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Roman States	11	15	3	8	14	23	400	..	200,000
Russian Empire	85	1,518	73	1,703	158	3,221	11,920	6,462	21,189,912
San Marino .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sardinia	13	170	16	296	29	466	2,922	364	934,753
Saxe-Altenburg .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saxe-Coburg-Gotha .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saxe-Meiningen .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saxe-Weimar-Eisenach .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saxony .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Schaumburg-Lippe .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Schwartzburg-Rudolstadt .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Schwartzburg-Sondershausen .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	149	848	41	305	190	1,153	12,019	4,565	5,133,617
Sweden	394	2,301	22	298	416	2,599	..	..	1,782,842
Norway	134	343	8	107	142	450	..	..	544,500
Switzerland .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	54	692	17	156	71	848	36,000	3,000	2,622,000
Tuscany .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	189	..
Two Sicilies	66	668	32	164	98	832	3,150	922	2,108,432
Waldeck .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wurtemberg .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (18 states)	1,952	27,179	962	16,169	2,914	43,348	159,872	57,087	\$162,857,161

* These amounts are the total expenses of the War and Navy Departments for the years named ; and include not only the cost of the support of the forces, but also of their accumulation, manufacture, repairs, equipment, manning, etc.

[R. S. F.]